CMS Citations: Article from a Database

Footnote Example:


Author

- List the author’s first name.
- List the author’s second name, followed by a comma.
- If there are two authors, separate names with “and,” the comma coming after the second author’s last name.

Article Title and Subtitle

- The title of the article should be in quotation marks.
- Capitalize every word of the title, excluding articles (a, an), coordinating conjunctions/fanboys (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so), and prepositions (to, with, without, by, at, around, after, along, for, on, etc.).
- If there is a subtitle, add a colon after the main title, then include the entire subtitle. If there is no subtitle, do not include a colon.
- There should be a comma following the last word of the title, followed by quotation marks.

Title of Journal

- The title of the journal should be italicized.
- Capitalize accordingly
- Do NOT include a punctuation mark after the title. Before adding punctuation, we will give the volume number.

Volume and Issue Numbers

- The volume number should follow the journal title, followed by a comma.
- Next, write the shortened notation for number, “no.,” followed by the issue number(s).
- Do NOT include a punctuation mark after the issue number. Before adding a punctuation mark, we will list the year of publication.

Year of Publication

- In parenthesis, list the year of publication, followed by a colon.

Page Number(s)

- List the page number(s), followed by a comma.

DOI; or Database Name and Article Number

- If there is a DOI, write “doi,” followed by a colon.
- List the DOI information and end with a period.
• If there is NOT a DOI, list the name of the database, followed by the article number in parenthesis.
• End with a period.

Bibliography Example:


Author
• List the author’s last name, followed by a comma.
• List the author’s first name, followed by a period.
• If there are two authors, list a comma after the first author’s first name, followed by the word “and.”
• Then, list the second author’s name normally, with the first name first and the last name second.
• End with a period.

Article Title and Subtitle
• The title of the article should be in quotation marks.
• Capitalize every word of the title, excluding articles (a, an), coordinating conjunctions/fanboys (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so), and prepositions (to, with, without, by, at, around, after, along, for, on, etc.).
• If there is a subtitle, add a colon after the main title, then include the entire subtitle. If there is no subtitle, do not include a colon.
• There should be a period following the last word of the title, followed by quotation marks.

Journal Title
• The title of the journal should be italicized.
• Capitalize accordingly
• Do NOT include a punctuation mark after the title. Before adding punctuation, we will give the volume number.

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- End with a period.