CMS Citations: Primary Source from a Website

Footnote Example:


Author

• List the author’s first name.
• List the author’s last name, followed by a comma.
• If there are two authors, separate the names with the word “and.”
  e.g. Terry Pratchett and Neil Gaiman,

Title and Subtitle

• The title of the article should be in quotes.
• Capitalize every word of the title, excluding articles (a, an), coordinating conjunctions/fanboys (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so), and prepositions (to, with, without, by, at, around, after, along, for, on, etc.).
• If there is a subtitle, add a colon after the main title, then include the entire subtitle. If there is no subtitle, do not include a colon.
• Do NOT include a punctuation mark after the title. Before adding punctuation, we will list publisher information.

Title of Site

• The title of the website is listed in regular text.
• Do NOT italicize or add quotation marks around the title.
• End with a comma.

Sponsor of Site

• The sponsor of the website is listed in regular text.
• Do NOT italicize or add quotation marks around the title.
• End with a comma.

Date

• List the publication date or the modified date.
• If neither of these dates are available, list the date of access.
• If you list the access date, make sure to write “accessed” before listing the date
• Date should be listed as: Month day, year
• End with a comma.
**URL**

- List the URL.
- End with a period.

**Bibliography Example**


**Author Name**

- List author’s last name, followed by a comma.
- List author’s first name, followed by a period.
- If there are two authors, list a comma after the first author’s first name, followed by the word “and.”
- Then, list the second author’s name normally, with the first name coming first and the last name coming second. End with a period.

**Title and Subtitle**

- The title of the source should be in quotation marks.
- Capitalize every word of the title, excluding articles (a, an), coordinating conjunctions/fanboys (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so), and prepositions (to, with, without, by, at, around, after, along, for, on, etc.).
- If there is a subtitle, add a colon after the main title, then include the entire subtitle. If there is no subtitle, do not include a colon.
- End title with a period. Make sure that the period is inside the quotation marks.

**Title of Site**

- List the name of website, followed by a period.
- Capitalize accordingly.

**Sponsor of Site**

- List the sponsor of the website, followed by a period.
- Capitalize accordingly.

**Date**

- List the publication date and/or access date if available, followed by a period.

**URL**

- List the URL, followed by a period.